Question ID 45a109a3

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 45a109a3 1.1

The following text is from Bram Stoker's 1897 novel *Dracula*. The narrator is being driven in a carriage through a remote region at night.

The baying of the wolves sounded nearer and nearer, as though they were closing round on us from every side. I grew dreadfully afraid, and the horses shared my fear. The driver, however, was not in the least <u>disturbed</u>; he kept turning his head to left and right, but I could not see anything through the darkness.

As used in the text, what does the word "disturbed" most nearly mean?

- A. Disorganized
- B. Alarmed
- C. Offended
- D. Interrupted

Question ID d4a8f7cb

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: d4a8f7cb 1.2

Dance choreographer Jawole Willa Jo Zollar aims to give people the opportunity to be _____ her creative process. For example, live performances of her dance *HairStories*, which debuted in 2001, featured videos of people across the United States talking about their hair and audience members sharing pictures of their interesting hairstyles.

- A. nervous about
- B. completed by
- C. delayed by
- D. involved in

Question ID 06b96bfc

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 06b96bfc 1.3

A musician and member of the Quechua of Peru, Renata Flores Rivera was eager to promote the Quechua language in her music, but she was ______ speaking it. She met this challenge by asking her grandmother, a native speaker of Quechua, to help her pronounce words in her song lyrics and also by taking classes in the language.

- A. prepared for
- B. inexperienced with
- C. skilled in
- D. excited about

Question ID 0f040c50

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 0f040c50

The following text is from Yann Martel's 2001 novel *Life of Pi*. The narrator's family owned a zoo when he was a child.

It was a huge zoo, <u>spread</u> over numberless acres, big enough to require a train to explore it, though it seemed to get smaller as I grew older, train included.

©2001 by Yann Martel

1.4

As used in the text, what does the word "spread" most nearly mean?

- A. Hidden
- B. Discussed
- C. Extended
- D. Coated

Question ID 9cdcd902

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 9cdcd902	1.5
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Charles "Teenie" Harris was a photographer for the *Pittsburgh Courier* from 1936 to 1975. During his career he took over 70,000 photographs documenting everyday life in Pittsburgh's Black communities. The Carnegie Museum of Art maintains thousands of his photographs, carefully ______ them so that audiences can continue to view them well into the future.

- A. replacing
- B. inventing
- C. preserving
- D. counting

Question ID e3f05561

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: e3f05561	1.	.6
ID: e3f05561	1	

In the 1970s, video cameras became increasingly affordable for ordinary consumers and gave Ulysses Jenkins and other artists capabilities that were previously unavailable except to television broadcasters. Jenkins recognized and took full advantage of this _____ access to powerful technology to create groundbreaking works of video art, such as *Mass of Images* (1978).

- A. newfound
- B. delicate
- C. inevitable
- D. habitual

Question ID 4a2b2535

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 4a2b2535

A brief book review cannot fully convey the _____ of Olga Tokarczuk's novel *The Books of Jacob*, with its enormous cast of characters, its complicated, wandering plot, and its page numbers that count backward (beginning at 965 and ending at 1).

- A. accuracy
- B. inactivity
- C. complexity
- D. restraint

Question ID 9ccf463e

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 9ccf463e 1.8

The following text is from Nella Larsen's 1928 novel Quicksand.

The trees in their spring beauty sent through her restive mind a sharp thrill of pleasure. Seductive, charming, and <u>beckoning</u> as cities were, they had not this easy unhuman loveliness.

As used in the text, what does the word "beckoning" most nearly mean?

- A. Demanding
- B. Signaling
- C. Inviting
- D. Shifting

Question ID ca47273b

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: ca47273b 1.9

Biologist Jane Edgeloe and colleagues have located what is believed to be the largest individual plant in the world in the Shark Bay area of Australia. The plant is a type of seagrass called *Posidonia australis*, and it _____ approximately 200 square kilometers.

- A. acknowledges
- B. produces
- C. spans
- D. advances

Question ID f3fac04f

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: f3fac04f

Bioluminescent beetles called fireflies may seem to create flashes of light randomly, but each species of firefly actually has its own special series of repeated flashes and pauses. These unique _____ allow fireflies of the same species to find each other.

Which choice completes the text with the most logical and precise word or phrase?

- A. quantities
- B. decorations
- C. patterns
- D. agreements

1.10

Question ID a2835734

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: a2835734 1.11

Visual artist Gabriela Alemán states that the bold colors of comics, pop art, and Latinx culture have always fascinated her. This passion for the rich history and colors of her Latinx community translates into the _____ artworks she produces.

- A. vivid
- B. unknown
- C. definite
- D. reserved

Question ID d2eb1df1

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

In recommending Bao Phi's collection *Sông I Sing*, a librarian noted that pieces by the spoken-word poet don't lose their _____ nature when printed: the language has the same pleasant musical quality on the page as it does when performed by Phi.

- A. scholarly
- B. melodic
- C. jarring
- D. personal

Question ID 637d0878

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 637d0878	1.13

The Appalachian Trail is a hiking path in the eastern United States. Much of the 2,000 mile trail passes through wilderness areas. In order to _____ those areas, the United States Congress passed the National Trails System Act in 1968, ensuring that the trail would not be sold or commercially developed.

- A. borrow
- B. postpone
- C. protect
- D. decorate

Question ID 4480fae9

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 4480fae9 1.14

The following text is adapted from Sui Sin Far's 1912 short story "Mrs. Spring Fragrance." Mr. and Mrs. Spring Fragrance immigrated to the United States from China.

Mrs. Spring Fragrance was unaware that Mr. Spring Fragrance, tired with the day's business, had thrown himself down on the bamboo settee on the veranda, and that although his eyes were engaged in scanning the pages of the *Chinese World*, his ears could not help <u>receiving</u> the words which were borne to him through the open window.

As used in the text, what does the word "receiving" most nearly mean?

- A. Denying
- B. Entering
- C. Carrying
- D. Hearing

Question ID afd48140

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: afd48140	1.	.1	5
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In 1877, 85% of California's railways were already controlled by the Southern Pacific Railroad. The company further solidified its ______ in rail access to the state's Pacific coast when it completed the Sunset Route in 1883: running from Louisiana to Southern California, the route established the first transcontinental rail line across the southern United States.

- A. dominance
- B. creativity
- C. insignificance
- D. neutrality

Question ID bdab32fc

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

Cucurbits, a group of plants that includes squash and melons, relied on mastodons to spread their seeds in the Ice Age. When these animals died out, cucurbits faced extinction in turn, having lost their means of seed dispersal. Around this time, however, the ancestors of Indigenous peoples in North America began raising cucurbits as crops, thus _____ the plants' survival.

- A. verifying
- B. multiplying
- C. comforting
- D. ensuring

Question ID b92c13fa

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: b92c13fa 1.17

According to statistician Nassim Nicholas Taleb, the best way to predict the amount of time a nonperishable entity
(such as a building or a technology) will continue to exist is to examine how long it has survived so far. In this
view, an item's age is the strongest how much longer it will last.

- A. uncertainty about
- B. indicator of
- C. motivation for
- D. criticism of

Question ID 849bf8d7

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 849bf8d7	1.18
ID: 849bt8d/	1.19

In the mid-nineteenth century, some abolitionist newspapers _____ westward migration in the United States; by printing a letter that described the easy fortunes and high salaries miners could make in California during the Gold Rush, Frederick Douglass's newspaper *North Star* was one such publication that inspired readers to relocate.

- A. stimulated
- B. assigned
- C. opposed
- D. disregarded

Question ID 9671d61d

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: 9671d61d

1.19

The following text is from Claude McKay's 1922 poem "Morning Joy." The speaker is looking out a window and observing a wold, or large area of land.

At night the wide and level stretch of wold, Which at high noon had basked in quiet gold, Far as the eye could see was ghostly white; Dark was the night save for the snow's weird light.

I <u>drew</u> the shades far down, crept into bed; Hearing the cold wind moaning overhead Through the sad pines, my soul, catching its pain, Went sorrowing with it across the plain.

As used in the text, what does the word "drew" most nearly mean?

- A. Pulled
- B. Drained
- C. Inspired
- D. Sketched

Question ID 9d73c9eb

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 9d73c9eb 1.20

Osage Nation citizen Randy Tinker-Smith produced and directed the ballet *Wahzhazhe*, which vividly chronicles Osage history and culture. Telling Osage stories through ballet is _____ choice because two of the foremost ballet dancers of the twentieth century were Osage: sisters Maria and Marjorie Tallchief.

- A. a suitable
- B. a determined
- C. an arbitrary
- D. an unpredictable

Question ID 8d579825

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 8d579825	1.2	<u>2</u> ·
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The printing of Virginia Woolf's novels featured a creative _____ between Woolf and her sister Vanessa Bell: a talented painter, Bell worked closely with Woolf to create original cover art for most of the novels.

- A. rebellion
- B. partnership
- C. discovery
- D. disagreement

Question ID 47955354

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 47955354	1.22

Sumerian civilization (which lasted from around 3300 to 2000 BCE) _____ many concepts that persist into present-day civilizations: for example, the first description of the seven-day week appears in the Sumerian *Epic of Gilgamesh*.

- A. transformed
- B. introduced
- C. inherited
- D. overlooked

Question ID a3761c7e

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: a3761c7e	1.23
ID. 43/016/6	1.4

Physicist Joseph Weber performed _____ work in gravitational wave research in the 1960s and 1970s, conducting key experiments that scientists later used as the basis for their own investigations that led to the first verified detection of a gravitational wave in 2015.

- A. foundational
- B. supplementary
- C. repetitive
- D. ineffective

Question ID 80ebb189

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 80ebb189 1.24

As an architect in Los Angeles in the 1950s, Helen Liu Fong became known for avoiding _____ designs in her buildings. Instead of using standard shapes and colors, she typically explored innovative forms and daring hues.

- A. creative
- B. bold
- C. traditional
- D. understandable

Question ID b0ea8c28

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: b0ea8c28	1.25
ID: b0ea8c28	1.2

Sueño de Familia is an exhibition of drawings, paintings, and ceramics that explores the artistic heritage of US-based artist Yolanda González. The exhibition _____ five generations, featuring works by González's great-grandfather, grandmother, mother, and niece as well as González herself.

- A. borrows
- B. spans
- C. judges
- D. neglects

Question ID 0d402146

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: 0d402146 1.26

US traffic signals didn't always contain the familiar three lights (red, yellow, and green). Traffic lights only _____ red and green lights until the three-light traffic signal was developed in the 1920s.

- A. avoided
- B. featured
- C. appreciated
- D. disregarded

Question ID a4f50d30

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: a4f50d30 1.27

Scientists previously thought that all electric eels belong to a single species, but a team of researchers led by zoologist C. David de Santana proved this idea wrong by _____ that there are in fact three distinct species of electric eels.

- A. pretending
- B. complaining
- C. requiring
- D. demonstrating

Question ID fa7a89f1

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: fa7a89f1 1.28

Studying how workload affects productivity, Maryam Kouchaki and colleagues found that people who chose to do relatively easy tasks first were less _____ compared to those who did hard tasks first. Finishing easy tasks gave participants a sense of accomplishment, but those who tackled hard tasks first actually became more skilled and productive workers over time.

- A. secretive
- B. efficient
- C. outgoing
- D. unsympathetic

Question ID faa5696c

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: faa5696c 1.29

Arturo A. Schomburg was dedicated to preserving books, art, and other materials from peoples of African descent around the world. To get these items, Schomburg _____ friends and colleagues, whom he asked to bring back rare and valuable objects from their international travels. Now, Schomburg's collection is a valuable resource for scholars of Black history and culture.

- A. admired
- B. disagreed with
- C. warned
- D. depended on

Question ID aa7ae735

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: aa7ae735 1.30

The following text is adapted from Mohsin Hamid's 2017 novel *Exit West*. Saeed lives with his mother and father. On cloudless nights after a daytime rain, Saeed's father would sometimes bring out the telescope, and the family would sip green tea on their balcony, enjoying a breeze, and take turns to look up at objects whose light, often, had been emitted before any of these three viewers had been born—light from other centuries, only now <u>reaching</u> Earth.

©2017 by Mohsin Hamid

As used in the text, what does the word "reaching" most nearly mean?

- A. Arriving at
- B. Consulting with
- C. Running to
- D. Clinging to

Question ID 428cd2c1

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 428cd2c1 1.31

Some people have speculated that two helmets with attached horns discovered in Denmark in 1942 belonged to Vikings, but scholars have long been skeptical. Archaeologist Helle Vandkilde and colleagues recently provided radiocarbon dates for the helmets, and their findings _____ scholars' skepticism: the helmets date to the Nordic Bronze Age, centuries before the Vikings existed.

- A. anticipate
- B. inspect
- C. reveal
- D. justify

Question ID 82b7c3b2

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: 82b7c3b2 1.32

The following text is from Booth Tarkington's 1921 novel Alice Adams.

Mrs. Adams had always been fond of vases, she said, and every year her husband's Christmas present to her was a vase of one sort or another—whatever the clerk showed him, <u>marked</u> at about twelve or fourteen dollars.

As used in the text, what does the word "marked" most nearly mean?

- A. Staged
- B. Priced
- C. Stained
- D. Watched

Question ID aad56f2b

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

As a young photographer in the 1950s, William Klein _____ the conventions of photography by creating images that were high contrast and included blurred and distorted elements—features generally seen as flaws. So unorthodox was Klein's work that he had difficulty finding a publisher for his now-iconic 1956 photo book *Life is Good & Good for You in New York*.

- A. reviewed
- B. defied
- C. respected
- D. prevented

Question ID 2390e956

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: 2390e956	
1111 7700066	

1.34

Ronyoung Kim creatively captures the Korean American immigrant experience in her novel *Clay Walls* by writing about a family from three _____ perspectives. The first section of the novel is from the mother Haesu's perspective, the second is from the father Chun's perspective, and the last is from the daughter Faye's perspective.

- A. distinct
- B. required
- C. unintended
- D. unknown

Question ID b507f90f

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID:	b 5	07 [.]	f9	Of

1.35

Latro, the main character of Gene Wolfe's novel *Soldier of the Mist*, is a man in ancient Greece. He completely loses his memory whenever he sleeps. So, before sleeping, Latro records the important experiences of each day on a scroll, carefully choosing which ones to _____.

- A. suspect
- B. preserve
- C. suggest
- D. imagine

Question ID 2c82068f

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: 2c82068f

1.36

The following text is from Mark Oshiro's 2018 novel *Anger Is a Gift*. In the novel, Moss and his friends are on a subway train in Northern California.

Lights from the outside world then filled the train car as it rose out of the ground and climbed the elevated track. As long as Moss had lived in West Oakland, he'd never tired of this <u>specific</u> view, so he pointed toward the windows. "Check it," he said, and the Port of Oakland began to pass by them.

©2018 by Mark Oshiro

As used in the text, what does the word "specific" most nearly mean?

- A. Imaginary
- B. Energetic
- C. Correct
- D. Particular

Question ID dc0bca21

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	1
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

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1.37

It would be a mistake to _____ the exhibit that artist and curator Joe Baker, who is a member of the Lenape (Delaware) people, has organized at the Brooklyn Public Library. The exhibit, which includes Lenape beadwork from the 1850s as well as modern works that use traditional patterns, is essential viewing.

- A. complicate
- B. amplify
- C. overlook
- D. assemble

Question ID 417f8dfa

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: 417f8dfa

1.38

The following text is from Darcie Little Badger's 2021 novel A Snake Falls to Earth. Nina is looking at old family photographs.

Nina couldn't stop looking at the sepia-toned photograph in an oak frame. Propped on the window ledge, it <u>featured</u> a portrait of Great-Great-Grandmother Rosita as a young woman.

©2021 by Darcie Little Badger

As used in the text, what does the word "featured" most nearly mean?

- A. Displayed
- B. Questioned
- C. Approved
- D. Ignored

Question ID 52fe862a

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID:	52fe8	62a
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1.39

Researcher Lucy Salazar is using radiocarbon dating to study Machu Picchu, an ancient Incan fortress in the Andes Mountains. She and her colleagues have found that the site's age differs from the _____ estimate: it is approximately 20 years older than scholars thought when first encountering Machu Picchu in 1911.

- A. genuine
- B. intentional
- C. independent
- D. original

Question ID 05575bca

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: 05575bca

1.40

The following text is adapted from Lewis Carroll's 1871 novel *Through the Looking-Glass, and What Alice Found There*. Alice, a child, is talking to her cat.

"Do you hear the snow against the window-panes, Kitty? How nice and <u>soft</u> it sounds! Just as if someone was kissing the window all over outside."

As used in the text, what does the word "soft" most nearly mean?

- A. Gentle
- B. Sensitive
- C. Shapeless
- D. Bland

Question ID edd64a4a

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: edd64a4a

1.41

The following text is adapted from Charles Chesnutt's 1899 story "The Wife of His Youth." Mr. Ryder is hosting a formal gathering where he will propose marriage to the woman he has been courting.

[A] younger and less cautious man would long since have spoken. But he had made up his mind, and had only to <u>determine</u> the time when he would ask her to be his wife. He decided to give a ball in her honor, and at some time during the evening of the ball to offer her his heart and hand.

As used in the text, what does the word "determine" most nearly mean?

- A. Choose
- B. Influence
- C. Demonstrate
- D. Measure

Question ID 03f5a9b7

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID:	03f	5a9	b 7
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1.42

When marine biologist Brittany Williams played different ocean recordings to groups of oyster larvae, groups that heard sounds of a healthy oyster reef were the most _____. They were twice as likely as other groups to show signs of making a permanent home. This suggests that playing recordings of a healthy ocean reef may encourage oysters to create such a reef.

- A. responsive
- B. inactive
- C. liked
- D. distressed

Question ID afd2a9eb

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

ID: afd2a9eb

1.43

Manul cats are small, shy felines. They live mostly alone in out-of-the-way parts of Asia, such as on Mount Everest. These cats have been difficult to research because their habitats are so ______ large populations of humans.

- A. full of
- B. drawn to
- C. responsible for
- D. distant from

Question ID 5514fd1f

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context	

1.44

Archaeologist Erika Karuzas works with the Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Montana to preserve culturally significant sites. In 2015 they decided that creating a new national trail connecting many of these sites would _____ their preservation efforts, because the US government provides some protections to national trails that aren't given to other areas.

- A. inspire
- B. ignore
- C. promote
- D. reduce

Question ID 6cf906fc

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Craft and Structure	Words in Context		

ID: 6cf906fc

1.45

The following text is adapted from José Martí's 1891 poem "At the Salon" (translated by Cecil Charles in 1898). The speaker describes a painting featuring a female figure.

From the sterile soil no ray Of hope in a blade of green, Nor sheltering roof is seen—

Though the skies are heavy and gray. Ah, this is the woman fair Who stole away my heart

In the splendid halls of art Yester-e'en as I wandered there!

As used in the text, what does the word "sheltering" most nearly mean?

- A. Protective
- B. Restrictive
- C. Affectionate
- D. Suspicious